# Human Trafficking Awareness

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# What is Human Trafficking?

- The act of recruiting, harboring, transporting, providing and obtaining a person for labor, services or commercial sex acts by means of force, fraud or coercion for the purpose of exploitation, involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage or slavery.
- A form of modern-day slavery in which traffickers use force, fraud, or coercion to control victims for the purpose of engaging in commercial sex acts or labor services against his/her will.

### Who are victims of Human Trafficking?

Worldwide

- 12-27M held in slavery around the world today for commercial sex and labor
- Men, Women and Children

#### **United States**

- Undocumented Workers
- Migrant & temporary workers on legitimate visas
- U.S. Citizens

## Where can Human Trafficking be found? *Can exist in any work place...*

#### Sex Trafficking

- Street Prostitution
- Massage parlors
- Brothels

#### Forced Labor

- Domestic service
- Agriculture
- Manufacturing
- Janitorial
- Hospitality Industries
- Construction
- Health and Elder Care

# What's being done?

#### Federal Level

- Trafficking Victims Protection Act (TVPA) enacted in 2000 (H.R. 3244; 106<sup>th</sup> Congress)
  - ✓ Prevent trafficking in persons
  - ✓ Protect trafficking victims
  - ✓ Prosecute traffickers

# What's being done? (continued)

#### State Level

- Delaware Code relating to Trafficking of Individuals, Forced Labor and Sexual Servitude (S.B. 197, 147<sup>th</sup> GA) approved on June 30, 2014
  - ✓ Prevent and penalize criminal conduct
  - $\checkmark$  Protections for victims
  - ✓ Promotes partnerships in the fight against human trafficking
    - Establishment of a permanent human trafficking coordinating council

# **Delaware's Human Trafficking Coordination Council**

Responsibilities:

- Develop a systematic plan to assist victims
- Collect human trafficking data
- Promote awareness

 January 2017 Human Trafficking Awareness Month

### **DelDOT's Role...**

As per Delaware Code Title 11, Chapter 5, Subchapter II, §787

• "Delaware Department of Transportation shall display a public-awareness sign ... in every transportation station, rest area, and welcome center in the State which is open to the public"

### TM NOT FOR SALE Human Trafficking

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If you see something, say something. Save a life, maybe your own! Call 888-373-78888 or text "HELP" to BeFree (233733)

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### Your Role...

If you suspect human trafficking:

- Homeland Security Investigations Tipline 1-866-DHS-2-ICE (1-866-347-2423)
- National Human Trafficking Resource Center 1-888-3737-888

### **Resources:**

- <u>https://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/training/dhs\_awareness</u> \_<u>training\_fy12/launchPage.htm</u>.
- <u>https://humantraffickinghotline.org/type-</u> <u>trafficking/human-trafficking</u>
- http://www.truckersagainsttrafficking.org/
- <u>http://delcode.delaware.gov/sessionlaws/ga147/chp27</u> <u>6a.pdf</u>